

Author Biographies

Anders Ahnlid

Anders Ahnlid is Director-General for Trade in the Swedish Ministry for Foreign Affairs and Sweden's representative in the EU 133 Committee, in which the European Commission consults EU Member States on trade matters. Previously, he has held the positions of Minister and head of the Department of Trade and Economic Affairs at the Embassy of Sweden to the USA. He has also been head of the Department for International Trade Policy at the Ministry for Foreign Affairs in Stockholm and Deputy Permanent Representative of Sweden in the Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development in Paris. Mr Ahnlid formed part of Sweden's negotiating team in the Uruguay Round of multilateral trade negotiations. He started his professional career as a trade policy analyst at Sweden's National Board of Trade. He is the author of numerous articles on trade policy and trade negotiations.

Mariann Fischer Boel

Mariann Fischer Boel is European Commissioner for Agriculture and Rural Development. In her current capacity, Commissioner Fischer Boel is in charge of all aspects of the Common Agricultural Policy (CAP), including market measures, rural development policy, and financial matters, as well as international relations relating to agriculture. She works closely with the Director-General in setting out the priorities and providing the necessary political advice and guidance. Prior to joining the European Commission, Mrs Fischer Boel was Danish Minister for Food, Agriculture, and Fisheries from November 2001 to August 2004, and a Member of the Danish Parliament from 1990 to 2001. Although Mrs Fischer Boel comes from Denmark and was nominated to this post by the Danish Government, in her job as Commissioner, she is completely independent from any national government and looks to the interests of the Union as a whole.

Zhang Xiang Chen

Dr Zhang Xiang Chen is head of the WTO Department of the Chinese Ministry of Commerce and Director-General of China's WTO Notification and Enquiry Centre. He holds a Doctor of Law from Beijing University and was a senior visiting scholar in the International Relations Institute of John Hopkins University in 2002. From 1992 to December of 2001, Dr Zhang Xiang Chen was involved in the negotiations to resume China's contracting party status in GATT and accession to the WTO. His main writings include 'Political and Economic Relations Between Developing Countries and WTO' and 'Sino-American Relations after China's Entry into WTO.'

Pat Choate

Dr Pat Choate is a political economist, think-tank strategist, policy analyst, and author who studies US competitiveness and public policy. He directs a Washington-based policy institute, the Manufacturing Policy Project, and teaches Advanced Issues Management at George Washington University's Graduate School of Political Management.

Dr Choate has held several positions in the US Department of Commerce, the Office of Management and Budget, and in the governments of Tennessee and Oklahoma. Between 1981 and 1990, he was employed by Thompson Ramo Wooldridge Inc. (TRW), initially as its Senior Policy Analyst for Economics and then as the multinational conglomerate's Vice President for Policy Analysis. He has served on several national commissions, including two Presidential Commissions that analyzed federally

funded training programs. In 1990, he was the Vice Chairman of a Defence Science Board review of foreign ownership of key defence technologies.

Dr Choate is the author of more than 200 articles, monographs, professional papers, and reports on US competitiveness, trade, education, training, technology, politics, and public policy. His best-selling book, *Agents of Influence*, brought international attention to the role of politics in global economic competitiveness.

Dr Choate holds a Ph.D. in Economics from the University of Oklahoma. In 1994, he was named Arthur Barto Adams Alumni Fellow of the University of Oklahoma in recognition of his continuing scholarship and work.

Gérard Depayre

Prior to his present activities as consultant in international trade in Geneva, Gérard Depayre worked for the European Commission from 1976 to 2005, serving as Deputy Head of the European Commission's Delegation in Washington, DC, from May 2001 to August 2005.

During his thirty-year career with the European Commission, Mr Depayre served as Deputy Director-General for EU Trade Policy and Relations with North America, Asia, Australia, New Zealand, the North American Free Trade Agreement (NAFTA), and the Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation (APEC) (1996-1999). In this position, he was the Commission's negotiator for China's accession to the World Trade Organization (WTO) and led the implementation of the Transatlantic Economic Partnership. Mr Depayre was Head of Unit from 1987 to 1994 and then Director of EU Trade Policy Instruments from 1994 to 1996, covering anti-dumping, safeguards, subsidies, and other instruments of external economic policy. Mr Depayre negotiated for the Commission the WTO Agreement on Subsidies and Countervailing Duties in the Uruguay Round. He served in the cabinet of former EU External Relations and Trade Commissioner Willy Declercq from 1985 to 1987 after two years (1983-1985) as principal administrator handling industrial problems with non-EU countries, notably Japan.

Mr Depayre began his career at the European Commission's Brussels Headquarters as administrator responsible for relations with the United States and the external aspects of EU steel policy. Prior to that, he had served as the Deputy Commercial Counselor in the Commission's Washington Delegation from 1976 to 1979, and in similar positions at the French Embassy in Washington, DC (1972-1976) and at the French Embassy in the United Kingdom (1968-1972).

Mr Depayre completed undergraduate and graduate degrees in law and economics at the University of Paris and served as a technical assistant for research there (in particular, on the Common Agricultural Policy) from 1966 to 1968. A native of Cognac, France, Mr Depayre is married and has two children.

Thomas J. Donohue

Thomas J. Donohue is president and Chief Executive Officer of the US Chamber of Commerce, the world's largest business federation, representing more than 3 million businesses. Since assuming the position in 1997, Mr Donohue has built the Chamber into a lobbying and political force with expanded influence across the globe.

Before taking the helm at the US Chamber of Commerce, Mr Donohue served for thirteen years as President and Chief Executive Officer of the American Trucking Association, the national organization of the trucking industry.

Mr Donohue serves on three corporate boards of directors. In addition, he is a member of the President's Council on the 21st Century Workforce as well as the President's Advisory Committee for Trade Policy and Negotiations. He is also President of the Centre for International Private Enterprise, a programme of the National Endowment for Democracy, which is dedicated to the development of market-oriented institutions around the world.

Born in New York City, Mr Donohue earned his Bachelor's degree from St. John's University and his Master's degree in Business Administration from Adelphi University.

Mr Donohue and his wife Liz have three sons.

David Dreier

Representative David Dreier of California was first elected to the US Congress in 1980 and has been at the forefront of efforts to promote trade liberalization and to win congressional approval of free trade agreements.

In 1999, he became Chairman of the powerful House Rules Committee and now serves as the panel's ranking Republican member. In May 2001, Dreier was unanimously selected by his California colleagues to chair the state's Republican Congressional Delegation.

Dreier was born on 5 July 1952, in Kansas City, Missouri, where he remains active in his family's real estate investment firm. Dreier graduated cum laude from Claremont McKenna College in 1975 and earned a Master's degree in American Government from Claremont Graduate University the following year. From 1976 to 1978, Dreier served as Director of Corporate Relations for Claremont McKenna College.

Amy S. Dwyer

Amy S. Dwyer is an international trade attorney and Of Counsel to the law offices of Stewart and Stewart in Washington, DC. Since 1990, she has been actively involved in numerous international trade matters, including US antidumping, countervailing duty and safeguards proceedings and constitutional challenges to US trade laws. Ms Dwyer is a senior member of Stewart and Stewart's WTO team representing clients with interests potentially affected by ongoing WTO trade negotiations or dispute settlement proceedings and also assists the firm's Government Relations Division.

Since 2001, Ms Dwyer has served as a co-editor of the looseleaf *Handbook of WTO/GATT Dispute Settlement* (Kluwer Law International/Brill) and has written extensively on WTO trade remedies and dispute settlement. She has authored or co-authored chapters in *WTO – Trade Remedies: Max Planck Commentaries on World Trade Law* (Martinus Nijhoff Publishers, 2008), *Reform and Development of the WTO Dispute Settlement System* (Cameron May, Ltd., 2006), *The GATT Uruguay Round: A Negotiating History (1986-1994)* (Kluwer Law International, 1999), and *Export Practice: Customs and International Trade Law* (PLI, Spring 1994). Ms Dwyer has co-authored three books entitled *Rules in a Rules-Based WTO: Key to Growth; The Challenges Ahead* (Transnational Publishers, Inc., 2002), *Handbook on WTO Trade Remedy Disputes: The First Six Years (1995-2000)* (Transnational Publishers, Inc., 2001), and *WTO Antidumping and Subsidy Agreements: a Practitioner's Guide to 'Sunset' Reviews in Australia, Canada, the European Union, and the United States* (Kluwer Law International, 1998), as well as published articles in the *Handbook of WTO/GATT Dispute Settlement*, *Journal of World Trade*, and *The International Lawyer*.

Ms Dwyer received her law degree from Boston College Law School, where she was Executive Editor/European Economic Community of the Boston College International and Comparative Law Review. She received her Bachelor of Arts degree from the College of the Holy Cross and studied at the Loyola University of Chicago's Rome Center.

Patricia Forkan

Patricia Forkan is President of Humane Society International (HSI), the international arm of The Humane Society of the United States (HSUS). In her role as President of HSI, Ms Forkan focuses her efforts on international trade policy and trade capacity building (TCB) through environmental cooperation. As a member of the Trade and Environment Policy Advisory Committee (TEPAC), Ms Forkan works closely with the US Trade Representative and the Environmental Protection Agency (EPA),

advising them on the environmental provisions of free trade agreements (FTAs) and WTO negotiations. In December 2005, Ms Forkan was named an official member of the US delegation at the WTO Ministerial Conference in Hong Kong. During her nearly thirty-year tenure at HSI, Ms Forkan has overseen program sections involving treaty law, oceans, international wildlife protection, and international campaigns. Ms Forkan received a Bachelor of Arts degree in Political Science from Pennsylvania State University in 1966. She has done graduate work at American University in political science and attended a special course for executives in nonprofit management at Harvard University. She is listed in *Who's Who in American Women* and *Who's Who in America*.

Leo W. Gerard

Leo W. Gerard is the International President of the United Steel, Paper and Forestry, Rubber, Manufacturing, Energy, Allied Industrial, and Service Workers International Union, AFL-CIO, CLC.

The son of a union miner, Gerard started working at Inco's nickel smelter in Sudbury, Ontario, Canada, at age eighteen, and rose through the ranks to become the first president of the new United Steelworkers Union (USW) in 2001.

As President of the USW, Gerard was instrumental in the formation of the Industrial Union Council of the AFL-CIO, and in February 2003, was appointed to serve on the AFL-CIO's Executive Committee, as well as serving on its Executive Council. He was named Chair of the AFL-CIO's Public Policy Committee in March 2005.

Gerard also serves on the US National Commission on Energy Policy and is a founding board member of the Apollo Alliance, a nonprofit public policy initiative for creating good jobs in pursuit of energy independence.

Under Gerard, the USW heightened its focus on reversing the alarming decline of US manufacturing and the negative impact of it on America's growing healthcare crisis. He has worked to develop strategies to inject the rights of workers into trade agreements, investment priorities, and corporate governance. Prior to his election as USW President, Gerard served as the union's International Secretary-Treasurer (1994-2001), as National Director for Canada (1991-1994), and as Director of District 6 in Ontario (1986-1991). He was appointed a USW Staff Representative in 1977.

He and his wife Susan have two children and two grandchildren.

Michael (Mike) Gifford

For thirty-five years, Mike Gifford was directly involved in all aspects of Canada's bilateral, regional, and multilateral agricultural trade policy. For the last fifteen of those years, he served as Canada's Chief Agricultural Trade Negotiator (including for the Canada/US Free Trade Agreement, the North American Free Trade Agreement (NAFTA) and the Uruguay Round). Since retiring from Canadian public service in late 2000, Mr Gifford has been involved in agricultural trade policy capacity building projects in Egypt, China, Africa, and Russia. He has also acted as a consultant to the WTO and served as a member of a WTO dispute settlement panel. He is a member of the International Food and Agricultural Trade Policy Council (IPC), a Senior Fellow of the Canadian Agricultural Trade Policy Research Network, and a Senior Fellow of the Centre for Trade Policy and Law, Carleton University, Ottawa.

Andrii Goncharuk

Ambassador Andrii Goncharuk is the Deputy Chief of Staff of the President of Ukraine and Principal Foreign Policy Advisor. He holds a Ph.D. in International Economics. He also is a Professor at the Kyiv National Economic University and an Honorable Doctor of the Ukrainian Academy of Foreign Trade, as well as the author of numerous publications. Mr Goncharuk has held various positions at the Ministry of Foreign Economic Relations and Trade of Ukraine and the Ministry of Economy and European Integration of Ukraine, including Minister of Foreign Economic Relations and Trade of Ukraine

(1999-2000) and State Secretary on Trade (2002-2003), respectively. He was the chief negotiator of Ukraine's accession to the WTO (1993-2003).

Anwarul Hoda

Mr Anwarul Hoda is a Member of India's Planning Commission and has served in a variety of trade and economic posts for the government of India, as well as at the GATT and WTO since the early 1960s. During the period 1974-1981 and again in 1985-1993, he worked in the Ministry of Commerce, where he served as India's Chief Policy Coordinator in the government of India during the Uruguay Round (1986-1993) and, ultimately, as Special Secretary. In 1993, he was appointed as Deputy Director-General of the ICITO/GATT, and in 1995, he assumed charge as Deputy Director-General of the WTO. Upon completion of his tenure in 1999, Mr Hoda was appointed Special Adviser to the Director-General of the WTO for the Ministerial Conference at Seattle. Before joining the Planning Commission in July 2004, he was a Professor in the Indian Council for Research on International Economic Relations (ICRIER), New Delhi.

Selected publications by Mr Hoda include *Developing Countries in the International Trading System* (Allied, 1987); *Tariff Negotiations and Renegotiations under the GATT and the WTO* (Cambridge University Press, 2001); *WTO Agreement & Indian Agriculture* (Social Science Press, 2002); and Hoda, A. and A. Gulati. 2007. *WTO Negotiations on Agriculture and Developing Countries* (Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press).

Pascal Lamy

Pascal Lamy has served as Director-General of the (WTO) since September 2005.

Previously, he was the Trade Commissioner of the European Union in Brussels, from 1999 to 2004. From 1994 until 1999, he served as Director-General of the team responsible for restructuring the Credit Lyonnais.

Mr Lamy has served in a number of civil service positions in the French Finance Ministry, the Inspection Générale des Finances, and the Treasury Department. He was adviser to Economics and Finance Minister Jacques Delors, and to Prime Minister Pierre Mauroy. From 1984 to 1994, Mr Lamy worked in Brussels as Chief of Staff to Commission President Jacques Delors.

Mr Lamy has degrees from L'Ecole des Hautes Etudes Commerciales, the Paris Institute of Political Studies, and L'Ecole Nationale d'Administration.

Petros C. Mavroidis

Petros C. Mavroidis is Edwin B. Parker Professor of Law at Columbia Law School, New York; Professor of Law at the University of Neuchatel, Switzerland; and Research Fellow at the Centre for Economic Policy Research (CEPR). He previously worked for the Legal Affairs Division of the GATT/WTO. His most recent publications are *Trade in Goods* (Oxford University Press, 2007), and *The Genesis of the GATT* (Cambridge University Press, 2008; co-authored with Douglas A. Irwin and Alan O. Sykes).

Patrick J. McDonough

Patrick J. McDonough is an international trade attorney and Of Counsel to the law offices of Stewart and Stewart in Washington, DC. Mr McDonough has been actively involved in numerous international trade and customs matters, including US antidumping, countervailing duty and safeguards proceedings. He also provides clients with trade policy advice on regional and multilateral negotiations, GATT and WTO matters (including such areas as agriculture, services, dispute settlement, various rules areas, competition policy, trade and investment, technical barriers to trade, and government procurement).

Mr McDonough is the author of chapters in *The GATT Uruguay Round: A Negotiating History (1986-1992)* (Kluwer, 1993), *The GATT Uruguay Round: A Negotiating History (1986-1994)* (Kluwer Law International, 1999), and *Export Practice: Customs and International Trade Law* (PLI, Spring 1994). In addition to co-authoring the book *Rules in a Rules-Based WTO: Key to Growth; The Challenges Ahead* (Transnational Publishers, Inc., 2002), he has written extensively on China's compliance with its WTO obligations in books and reports, including *China's Compliance With WTO Commitments and Obligations: 2005-2007 Update*, Trade Lawyers Advisory Group (September 2007), *More Than 50 Years of Trade Rule Discrimination on Taxation: How Trade With China Is Affected*, Trade Lawyers Advisory Group (August 2007), *China in the WTO – Year 3*, A Report Prepared for the U.S.-China Economic and Security Review Commission (January 21, 2005), *China's Compliance With World Trade Organization Obligations: A Review of China's First Two Years of Membership*, A Report Prepared for the U.S.-China Economic and Security Review Commission, Washington, D.C., (March 19, 2004) (Transnational Publishers, Inc. 2005), and *Accession of the People's Republic of China to the World Trade Organization: Baseline of Commitments, Initial Implementation and Implications for U.S.-PRC Trade Relations and U.S Security Interests*, A Report and Selected Annexes Prepared for the U.S.-China Security Review Commission (Transnational Publishers, Inc., Fall 2002).

Mr McDonough received his law degree from the University of Maryland School of Law, Baltimore, and his Bachelor of Arts degree from the University of Maryland, College Park.

Paulo Estivallet de Mesquita

Paulo Estivallet de Mesquita joined the Brazilian Foreign Service in 1985. In the course of his career, he has worked in several areas, including multilateral affairs, and East and Southeast Asia policy planning. Mr Mesquita has held posts in the Brazilian Embassies in Rome and Santiago. He has worked on the Doha Round since its launch in 2001 and has been the Deputy Permanent Representative of Brazil to the WTO since 2003.

Charles B. Rangel

Congressman Charles B. Rangel is serving his nineteenth term as the Representative from the fifteenth Congressional District of New York. He is the Chairman of the Committee on Ways and Means, Chairman of the Board of the Democratic Congressional Campaign Committee, and Dean of the New York State Congressional Delegation. Congressman Rangel is a graduate of New York University and St John's University School of Law. He served in the US Army from 1948 to 1952, during which time he fought in Korea and was awarded the Purple Heart and Bronze Star. He has spent his entire career in public service: first as an Assistant US Attorney for the Southern District of New York, and later in the New York State Assembly. Congressman Rangel was elected to the ninety-second Congress on 3 November 1970, and has been re-elected to each succeeding Congress. He is a founding member and former chairman of the Congressional Black Caucus and was a member of the House Judiciary Committee during the hearings on the Articles of Impeachment of former President Richard Nixon. Congressman Rangel lives in Harlem, New York, with his wife Alma, where they have raised two children.

Vinod Rege

Vinod Rege is a former Director of the WTO. He is at present responsible for providing assistance and advice to the Geneva-based Ambassadors from Commonwealth Developing Countries for their improved participation in WTO discussions and negotiations. He has written extensively on the economic development and trade problems of developing countries and on WTO-related issues of interest and concern to developing countries.

Susan C. Schwab

Susan C. Schwab served as United States Trade Representative (USTR) from 8 June 2006 to 20 January 2009 and as Deputy USTR from 2005 to 2006. During her tenure, Ambassador Schwab led US efforts in the (WTO) Doha Round, and successfully concluded bilateral FTAs with Peru, Colombia, Panama, and South Korea.

Prior to her tenure as US Trade Representative, Ambassador Schwab served as Dean of the University of Maryland School of Public Policy from 1995 through 2003, and President of the University System of Maryland Foundation from 2003-2005. She had also worked as Director of Corporate Business Development for Motorola, Inc., and as Assistant Secretary of Commerce and Director-General of the US and Foreign Commercial Service during the administration of George H.W. Bush.

During the 1980s, she was a trade policy specialist and then Legislative Director for Senator John C. Danforth (Republican, Missouri), playing a major role in numerous US trade policy initiatives, including landmark trade legislation that Congress enacted in 1984 and 1988. Previously, Ambassador Schwab served as a Trade Policy Officer in the US Embassy in Tokyo, and as Agricultural Trade Negotiator in the Office of the US Trade Representative.

She holds a B.A. in Political Economy from Williams College, a Master's degree in Development Policy from Stanford University, and a Ph.D. in Public Administration and International Business from George Washington University.

Ambassador Schwab has published articles and a book on US trade policy and legislation, *Trade-Offs: Negotiating the Omnibus Trade Act*, (Harvard Business School Press, 1994), as well as articles on US-Japan trade relations, trade politics, and public policy education.

Josette Sheeran

Josette Sheeran became the Executive Director of the United Nations World Food Programme (WFP) in April 2007. As leader of WFP, Ms Sheeran oversees the world's largest humanitarian agency, which planned to feed 90 million people in 80 countries in 2008.

Prior to her service at the WFP, she served as Under Secretary for Economic, Energy, and Agricultural Affairs at the United States Department of State. There, she was responsible for economic issues, including development, trade, agriculture, finance, energy, telecommunications, and transportation, with much of her focus on economic diplomacy to help developing nations advance towards economic self-sufficiency and prosperity. She also served as Deputy US Trade Representative in the Office of the US Trade Representative (USTR) where she advanced the African Growth and Opportunity Act, was responsible for trade negotiations in Asia and Africa, and was instrumental in launching the first USTR trade capacity building department.

Earlier in her career, Ms Sheeran was managing director of Starpoint Solutions, a leading Wall Street technology firm that works with Fortune 500 clients. She also served as President and Chief Executive Officer of Empower America, a Washington, DC think tank, where she advanced the agenda of economic empowerment for inner cities and developing nations. She also served as managing editor of the *Washington Times*.

Ms Sheeran has been a member of the Council on Foreign Relations for more than a decade and has served on its Washington advisory board. She earned her Bachelor of Arts degree from the University of Colorado in 1976.

Néstor E. Stancanelli

Néstor E. Stancanelli is an economist (Licenciado en Economía Política, University of Buenos Aires, 1969) and Doctor *Honoris Causa* of Law of the Australian National University (2004). He is a Senior Ambassador of the Argentine Foreign Service, with specialization in international affairs. He also is Deputy Secretary of International Economic Negotiations, Director of the Centre of International

Economy of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Trade and Worship, and High Official Negotiator for Argentina in the Doha Round. Mr Stancanelli is a member of the Academic Council of the Post-Graduate Studies on International Economic Negotiations and Economic Integration of the Faculty of Economy of the University of Buenos Aires and of the Academic Council of the Faculty of Economy of El Salvador University.

Mr Stancanelli served as Ambassador of Argentina to Australia from February 1998 to June 2005 and lectured regularly at the Internship Program of the Australian National University from 1998 to 2005. He was an Invited Professor at the Universities of Viterbo and Pavia, in Italy, from 1980 to 1983, as well as a Professor of International Trade at San Marcos University of Lima, Peru, from 1971 to 1976 and at the Argentine University of Business Administration from 1970 to 1971. In addition, Mr Stancanelli has held the positions of Vice-Minister of Foreign Trade from 1983 to 1985 and Negotiator for Argentina to the Uruguay Round of Multilateral Trade Negotiations from 1992 to 1993. He has been the Head of the Commercial and Economic Sections of the Argentine Embassies in Peru (1971-1976) and Italy (1979-1983). He publishes regularly on trade and international economics in Argentina and abroad and is a member of the Argentine Council for International Relations. In 2008, Mr Stancanelli received the Konex Award in Diplomacy. He is married to Martha González and has two sons, Marcos and Pablo.

Terence P. Stewart

Mr Stewart is the Managing Partner of Stewart and Stewart law firm in Washington, DC. His practice focuses on international trade matters (litigation, negotiations, and policy) and customs law. Mr Stewart's practice includes trade remedies (including anti-dumping, countervailing duty, and safeguard matters in the USA and abroad); helping clients understand opportunities and challenges within trade negotiations (free trade agreements and the WTO) and pursuing clients' interests within the negotiations; dispute settlement under international agreements (e.g., NAFTA and the WTO); development of legislative options on trade-related issues; and evaluation of WTO-consistency of laws, regulations, and practices of countries where clients are active.

Mr Stewart has worked with various industries to solve trade matters in the USA and abroad, including representing agricultural, industrial, and service groups. He previously served as Chair of the US Court of International Trade Advisory Committee on Rules, President of the Customs and International Trade Bar Association, and as a Board Member of the Federal Circuit Bar Association. He is currently a member of the Council of Advisors of the US Court of Appeals for the Federal Circuit and a member of the Steering Group of the International Trade Committee of the American Bar Association's International Law Section. Mr Stewart is also a former member and prior Vice President of the Board of Directors of the US-Africa Chamber of Commerce and a former member of the Permanent Group of Experts of the WTO Committee on Subsidies and Countervailing Measures.

Mr Stewart is the editor of a four-volume treatise, *The GATT Uruguay Round: A Negotiating History (1986-1992)* (Vols. I-III) (Kluwer Law International, 1993); *The End Game (Part I)* (Vol. IV) (Kluwer Law International, 1999). He also is the editor of the following publications: *WTO: The Multilateral Trade Framework for the 21st Century and the US Implementing Legislation*, published in July 1996 by the American Bar Association; *Export Practice: Customs and International Trade Law* (Practising Law Institute, 1994); and the looseleaf *Handbook of WTO/GATT Dispute Settlement* (Kluwer Law International/Brill). He also is the author of *After Doha: The Changing Attitude & Ideas of the New WTO Round*, published by Transnational Publishers, Inc. (2002); and co-author of *WTO Antidumping and Subsidy Agreements: A Practitioner's Guide to 'Sunset' Reviews in Australia, Canada, the European Union, and the United States*, published by Kluwer Law International (1998); *Handbook on WTO Trade Remedy Disputes: The First Six Years (1995-2000)*, published by Transnational Publishers, Inc. (2001); and *Rules in a Rules-Based WTO: Key to Growth; The Challenges Ahead*, published by Transnational Publishers, Inc. (2002). In addition, Mr Stewart has written many articles on unfair trade laws; on GATT/WTO issues, including dispute settlement, rules, and sanitary and phytosanitary measures; and on trade and investment issues within Europe, Africa, and Asia, and is a frequent speaker on international

trade issues. In recent years, Mr Stewart has written extensively on trade relations with the People's Republic of China, including volumes on the WTO accession commitments undertaken and progress made in meeting those commitments over time, a review of intellectual property protection within China and steps being taken to address problems in enforcement, and reports on subsidies provided to major sectors of the Chinese economy.

Mr Stewart is an Adjunct Professor at Georgetown University Law Center. He received his law degree from Georgetown University, his Master's degree in Business Administration from Harvard University, and his Bachelor's degree from the College of the Holy Cross. He also received an Honorary Doctorate from the Ukrainian Academy of Foreign Trade and an Honorary Doctorate of Political Science from the Russian Academy of Sciences.

Mr Stewart is also the representative of the Russian Property Fund in the United States.

Bruce Stokes

Bruce Stokes is the international economics columnist for *National Journal*, a Washington-based public policy magazine.

He is also a member and former fellow of the Council on Foreign Relations, where he directed the Trade Program. He was also a member of President Clinton's Commission on United States-Pacific Trade and Investment Policy, and a Japan Society fellow from 1987 to 1989. He is a trans-Atlantic fellow at the German Marshall Fund and an adviser to the Pew Global Attitudes Survey.

He writes frequently for *Foreign Policy*, *Foreign Affairs*, *The Financial Times*, *The New York Times*, *The Washington Post*, and the *International Herald Tribune*, and is the author or co-author of numerous books.

Stokes is a graduate of Georgetown University's School of Foreign Service and Johns Hopkins University's School for Advanced International Studies.

Andrew L. Stoler

Andrew L. Stoler is the Executive Director of the Institute for International Trade and holds the title of Adjunct Professor of International Trade at the University of Adelaide. Mr. Stoler sits on the Advisory Board of the European Centre for International Political Economy and on the Advisory Board of Stanford University's GATT Digital Library. He also is a member of the Advisory Committee of the Shanghai WTO Affairs Consultation Centre and a Senior Advisor to the Shenzhen WTO Affairs Centre. In 2008, he was a member of the Australian Trade Minister's Free Trade Agreements Reference Group charged with reviewing Australia's participation in bilateral and regional trade agreements. Mr Stoler served as Deputy Director-General of the Geneva-based World Trade Organization (1999-2002) and as Deputy Permanent Representative of the United States to the GATT and the WTO (1989-1999). Previously, as a senior official of the Office of the United States Trade Representative, Executive Office of the President (Washington, DC) he also served as Deputy Assistant US Trade Representative for Europe and the Mediterranean and as Director for Canada, Australia, and New Zealand.

Terry Collins-Williams

Terry Collins-Williams recently retired from the Public Service of Canada after a career of more than thirty years in the field of international trade and economic relations. He participated as a principal negotiator in many of the key trade negotiations in which Canada was involved over the last twenty years, including the Uruguay and Doha Rounds of multilateral trade negotiations, NAFTA, and Canada's FTA with Chile. He also served abroad in economic and trade positions at the Canadian Embassies in Washington and Tokyo and as Canada's Deputy Permanent Representative to the WTO in Geneva. He began his career as a Foreign Service Officer, but in 1989 joined the Department of Finance in Ottawa, where, as Director of International Economic Relations, he was responsible for trade and investment

policy formulation and heavily involved in the negotiation and implementation of trade rules agreements, including antidumping and subsidies/countervail measures. He was also lead negotiator for Canada for China's accession to the WTO. Immediately prior to retiring, Mr Collins-Williams was Director-General of Multilateral Trade Policy in International Trade Canada, serving concurrently as Canada's Deputy Chief Negotiator and Lead Negotiator for Non-Agricultural Market Access in the Doha Round.

Jan Woznowski

Dr Jan Woznowski served as Director, Rules Division for the GATT and the WTO from 1991 to 2008. The Rules Division covered all issues relating to subsidies, countervailing measures, anti-dumping, safeguards, state-trading, and trade in civil aircraft, as well as more than 50% of all WTO dispute settlement panels on these issues.

He joined the GATT Secretariat in January 1975, serving as Secretary of the Negotiating Group on Subsidies and Countervailing Measures and Customs Valuation, and as Assistant Secretary of the Negotiating Group on Tariffs, Technical Barriers to Trade, Quantitative Restrictions, and Import Licensing during the Tokyo Round.

Following the Tokyo Round, Dr Woznowski was Counselor in the Tariff Division, Secretary of the Committee on Subsidies and Countervailing Measures and of the Committee on Anti-Dumping Practices. In the Uruguay Round, he served as Secretary of the Negotiating Group on Subsidies and Countervailing Measures and as Coordinator for the Rules area.

Dr Woznowski earned his Master's degree and Ph.D. in economics from the Warsaw School of Economics, where he served as a professor from 1967 to 1974.